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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
Los Angeles Division**

Z.B., a minor, and J.B., a minor, by  
their guardian, S.S., and S.S., an  
individual,

Plaintiffs,

v.

DELTA AIR LINES, INC.;  
BRIAN PARTRICK DURNING; and  
DOES 1-5, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No.

**DEFENDANT DELTA AIR LINES,  
INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL TO  
FEDERAL COURT**

28 U.S.C. §1332  
28 U.S.C. §1441  
28 U.S.C. §1446

TO THE CLERK OF COURT FOR THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT  
COURT FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Defendant Delta Air Lines, Inc.  
("Defendant" or "Delta"), by and through its attorneys, Wilson, Elser, Moskowitz,  
Edelman, & Dicker LLP, hereby removes the above-entitled action, currently  
pending in the Superior Court of Los Angeles County (the "State Court"), to the

1 United States District Court for the Central District of California, Los Angeles  
2 Division, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332, 28 U.S.C. § 1441, and 28 U.S.C. §1446.

3 **STATE COURT ACTION**

4 1. On January 30, 2024, Plaintiffs Z.B., a minor, and J.B., a minor, by  
5 their guardian, S.S., and S.S., an individual (“Plaintiffs”) filed a Complaint against  
6 Delta Air Lines, Inc., Brian Patrick Durning, and Does 1-5, inclusive, entitled *Z.B.*  
7 *et al v. Delta Air Lines, Inc. et al* in the Superior Court of Los Angeles County,  
8 case number 24TRCV00333 (the “State Court Action”).

9 2. The Complaint was served on Delta’s agent for service of process on  
10 February 23, 2024, along with the Summons, Civil Case Cover Sheet, Order  
11 Granting Ex-Parte Application to Allow Plaintiffs’ Guardian Ad Litem to Proceed  
12 Under a Pseudonym, and Notice of Case Management Conference. (Attached as  
13 **Exhibit A** is a copy of the Complaint, Summons, Civil Case Cover Sheet, and  
14 Order Granting Ex-Parte Application to Allow Plaintiffs’ Guardian Ad Litem to  
15 Proceed Under a Pseudonym, and Notice of Case Management Conference, served  
16 on February 23, 2024).

17 3. Plaintiffs’ Complaint arises out of the criminal actions of a passenger,  
18 Brian Patrick Durning (“Durning”), on board a Delta flight from Los Angeles,  
19 California to Orlando, Florida. Plaintiffs allege Durning assaulted, Z.B., a minor  
20 passenger sitting next to him, causing injury to Z.B., her sibling J.B., and her  
21 mother, S.S. Durning was arrested and subsequently convicted of assaulting a  
22 minor on an aircraft and two counts of simple assault by a federal jury in the United  
23 States District Court for the Middle District of Florida.

24 4. In the Complaint, Plaintiffs allege causes of action against Delta for  
25 intentional infliction of emotional distress, gross negligence, negligence, negligent  
26 infliction of emotional distress, and violation of Business and Professions Code §  
27 17200.

1           5.       Plaintiff Z.B. alleges causes of action for assault, sexual battery (Civil  
2 Code § 1708.5), and battery against defendant Durning. All plaintiffs allege causes  
3 of action for intentional infliction of emotional distress against defendant Durning.

4           6.       Plaintiffs pray for past, present and future non-economic damages;  
5 past, present and future special damages, including but not limited to past, present,  
6 future lost earnings, economic damages and others, in an amount to be determined  
7 at trial; exemplary and punitive damages; costs and expenses of suit, including  
8 expert witness fees; reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to California Code of Civil  
9 Procedure § 1021.5 and/or any other applicable provision providing for attorneys'  
10 fees; pre-judgment and post-judgment interest; and any other equitable and further  
11 relief the Court deems proper.

12           7.       Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), the documents attached as **Exhibit**  
13 **A** constitute all of the process, pleadings, and orders on file in the State Court  
14 Action.

15           8.       Upon information and belief, at the time of this Notice of Removal,  
16 Plaintiffs have not served any other defendant in this action, including defendant  
17 Durning or John Does 1-5.

18           9.       Defendant Durning has not been properly served and therefore does  
19 not need to consent to removal at this time.

20           10.      John Does 1-5, sued under fictitious names, have not been properly  
21 identified or served and therefore do not need to consent to removal at this time.

22                   **GROUND AND AUTHORITY FOR REMOVAL**

23           11.      Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a), for any civil action brought in a State  
24 court, where a district court of the United States would have original jurisdiction,  
25 the defendant may remove the action to "the district court of the United States for  
26 the district and division embracing the place where such action is pending."

27           12.      Delta removes this action to the United States District Court for the  
28 Central District of California, as this Court has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28

1 U.S.C. § 1332 since the plaintiffs and the defendants are citizens of separate states  
2 and the amount in controversy is reasonably in excess of \$75,000.

3 ***Complete Diversity***

4 13. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, the Court has jurisdiction over this  
5 action because there is complete diversity of citizenship between Plaintiffs and  
6 Defendants.

7 14. The basic requirement in diversity cases is that all plaintiffs be of  
8 different citizenship than all defendants. 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a).

9 15. For diversity purposes, a natural person is a “citizen” of the state  
10 which he or she is domiciled. (*Kantor v. Wellesley Galleries, Ltd.*, 704 F.2d 1088,  
11 1090 (9th Cir. 1983)). A natural person's domicile is the place he or she resides  
12 with the intention to remain or to which he or she intends to return. *Kanter v.*  
13 *Warner-Lambert Co.*, 265 F.3d. 853, 857 (9th Cir. 2001).

14 16. A corporation is deemed to be a citizen of any State by which it has  
15 been incorporated and of the State where it has its principal place of business. 28  
16 U.S.C. § 1332(c)(1); *see also Hertz Corp. v. Friend*, 559 U.S. 77, 92-93 (2010)  
17 (the “‘principal place of business’ is best read as referring to the place where a  
18 corporation’s officers direct, control, and coordinate the corporation’s activities,”  
19 and in practice, the principal place of business “should normally be the place where  
20 the corporation maintains its headquarters – provided that the headquarters is the  
21 actual center of direction, control, and coordination”).

22 17. For removal purposes, diversity must exist both at the time the action  
23 was commenced in state court and at the time of removal. *Strotek Corporation v.*  
24 *Air Transport Association of America*, 300 F.3d 1129, 1131 (9th Cir. 2002).

25 18. Upon information and belief, Plaintiffs are citizens of, domiciled in,  
26 and residents of California. *See* Plaintiffs’ Complaint at ¶ 7-9, 18.

27 19. Delta is a corporation that is incorporated in Delaware and has its  
28 principal place of business in Georgia.

1           20.    Upon information and belief, Durning is domiciled in and a citizen of  
2 the State of Florida.

3           21.    Therefore, complete diversity of citizenship exists between Plaintiffs  
4 and Defendants.

5           22.    The defendants identified as “Does 1-5” in Plaintiffs’ Complaint are  
6 sued under fictitious names, and their citizenship must be disregarded for purposes  
7 of determining removal jurisdiction. 28 U.S.C. §1441(b)(1); *Newcombe v. Adolf*  
8 *Coors Co.*, 157 F.3d 686, 690 (9th Cir. 1998).

9           23.    Plaintiffs do not allege Durning’s citizenship in their complaint.  
10 Rather, Plaintiffs make a conclusory allegation that Durning is a resident of Los  
11 Angeles County, California. *See* Plaintiffs’ Complaint at ¶ 11.

12           24.    However, “28 U.S.C. §1332 speaks of citizenship, not of residency. .  
13 . . The natural person’s state citizenship is then determined by her state of domicile,  
14 not her state of residence.” *Kanter v. Warner-Lambert Co.*, 265 F. 3d 853, 857 (9th  
15 Cir. 2001); *see also Ehrman v. Cox Communs., Inc.*, 932 F.3d 1223 (9th Cir. 2019)  
16 (“We agree that residency is not equivalent to citizenship.”); *Mondragon v. Capital*  
17 *One Auto Fin.*, 736 F.3d 880, 886 (9th Cir. 2013) (noting that the Ninth Circuit has  
18 not yet addressed whether “a person’s residence [is] prima facie evidence of the  
19 person’s domicile.”).

20           25.    A natural person’s domicile is his or her “permanent home,” the place  
21 he or she resides with the intention to remain or to which he or she intends to return.  
22 *Kanter*, 265 F. 3d at 857. “A person residing in a given state is not necessarily  
23 domiciled there, and thus is not necessarily a citizen of that state.” *Id.*; *see also*  
24 *Weible v. United States*, 244 F.2d 158, 163 (9th Cir. 1957) (“Residence is physical,  
25 whereas domicile is generally a compound of physical presence plus an intention  
26 to make a certain definite place one's permanent abode, though, to be sure, domicile  
27 often hangs on the slender thread of intent alone, as for instance where one is a  
28 wanderer over the earth. Residence is not an immutable condition of domicile.”).



32. The amount in controversy is based on the relief a plaintiff theoretically could obtain if he or she was successful on all the claims. *Campbell v. Vitran Exp., Inc.* 471 F. App'x 646, 648 (9th Cir. 2012). Thus, for purposes of evaluating the total amount in controversy, the court must presume the plaintiff will prevail on each and every one of their claims. *See Kenneth Rothschild Trust v. Morgan Stanley Dean Witter*, 199 F. Supp. 993, 1001 (C.D. Cal. 2002) (citing *Burns v. Windsor Ins. Co.*, 31 F. 3d 1092, 1096 (11th Cir. 1994) (the amount in controversy analysis presumes that "plaintiff prevails on liability")); *Dugan v. ACME Markets, Inc.*, Civ. No. 15-5267, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 6838, 2016 WL 266350, at \*3 (D.N.J. Jan. 21, 2016) ("[P]ersonal injury cases alleging 'severe and permanent' injuries will be removable absent proof to a 'legal certainty' that the amount in controversy cannot exceed \$75,000." (citations omitted)).

33. In considering the aggregate reasonable amount in controversy, amounts sought for punitive damages are properly included as well. *Davenport v. Mutual Ben. Health & Acc. Ass'n*, 325 F. 2d 785, 787 (9th Cir. 1963); *see also Aucina v. Amoco Oil Co.*, 871 F. Supp. 332 (S.D. Iowa 1994).

34. Here, Plaintiffs' Complaint alleges each of them suffered "substantial and permanent injuries . . . including but not limited to: severe emotional distress, including but not limited to, anxiety, depression, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, panic attacks, loss of enjoyment of life, fear of flying, nightmares and inability to perform daily activities, and physical manifestations of severe emotional distress, such as physical injuries from self-destructive behavior." *See* Complaint at ¶ 46.

35. Plaintiffs seek past, present and future non-economic damages; past, present and future special damages, including but not limited to past, present, future lost earnings, economic damages and others; exemplary and punitive damages; costs and expenses of suit, including expert witness fees; reasonable attorneys' fees; and pre-judgment and post-judgment interest.



1           36. Given the claims alleged and scope of damages sought, the amount in  
2 controversy exceeds \$75,000.

3           37. Accordingly, this Court has original jurisdiction in this action under  
4 28 U.S.C. § 1332 because: (1) there is complete diversity of citizenship between  
5 the parties; and (2) the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.

6                   **COMPLIANCE WITH REMOVAL PROCEDURE**

7                           ***Timeliness of Removal***

8           38. As a general rule, removal is required within thirty days of service of  
9 the Complaint or thirty days from the first instance notice was provided of  
10 removability. 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b)(3).

11           39. Delta was served on February 23, 2024, through its designated agent  
12 for service in California. Delta is filing this Notice of Removal within thirty days  
13 from the date of service and, therefore, is in compliance with Section 1446.

14                           ***Venue***

15           40. Venue in this District is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a)  
16 because the Los Angeles Superior Court, where the underlying action is currently  
17 pending, is located within the Central District of California.

18                           ***Appropriate Notice***

19           41. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), Delta will promptly provide written  
20 notice of this Removal to both Plaintiffs and the Clerk of the Superior Court for  
21 the County of Los Angeles.

22                           ***Non-Waiver of Defenses***

23           42. Nothing in this Notice of Removal is intended or should be construed  
24 as any type of express or implied admission by Delta of any fact, of the validity or  
25 merits of any of Plaintiffs' claims, causes of action, and allegations, or of any  
26 liability for the same, all of which is/are hereby expressly denied, or as any type of  
27 express or implied waiver or limitation of any of Delta's rights, claims, remedies,  
28



1 and defenses in connection with this action, all of which are hereby expressly  
2 reserved.

3 43. Defendant expressly reserves the right to amend or supplement this  
4 Notice of Removal and the evidence in support thereof to the fullest extent  
5 permitted by applicable law to provide additional supporting evidence or include  
6 any additional sums sought in the Complaint not included herein, should any aspect  
7 of this removal and/or the information set forth herein be challenged. *See, e.g.,*  
8 *Arias v. Residence Inn*, 936 F. 3d 920 at 925-29 (9th Cir. 2019) (defendant must  
9 be provided “a fair opportunity to submit proof” where amount in controversy  
10 contested).

11 44. WHEREFORE, Delta respectfully removes *Z.B. et al v. Delta Air*  
12 *Lines, Inc. et al*, Case Number 24TRCV00333, currently pending in the Superior  
13 Court of Los Angeles County, to this Honorable Court for trial and determination.

14  
15 Respectfully submitted,

16 Dated: March 18, 2024

**WILSON, ELSER, MOSKOWITZ,  
EDELMAN & DICKER LLP**

17  
18  
19 By: /s/ Nicole Melvani  
20 Nicole T. Melvani, Esq.  
21 Kathryn A. Grace, Esq.  
22 Gregory K. Lee, Esq.  
23 *Attorneys for Defendant*  
24 *Delta Air Lines, Inc.*  
25  
26  
27  
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1 *Z.B. et al v. Delta Air Lines, Inc. et al*

2  
3 **PROOF OF SERVICE**

4 I, the undersigned, am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within  
5 action. My business address is 8444 Westpark Drive, Suite 510, McLean,  
6 Virginia 22102.

7 On March 18, 2024, I caused to be served the following document(s)  
8 described as follows:

9 **DEFENDANT DELTA AIR LINES, INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL  
10 TO FEDERAL COURT**

11 on the parties in this action by placing a true copy in a sealed envelope addressed  
12 as follows:

13 **SEE ATTACHED SERVICE LIST**

- 14 ☐ **PERSONAL SERVICE** - I served the documents by placing them in an  
15 envelope or package addressed to the persons at the addresses listed below,  
16 and providing them to a professional messenger service for service. (A  
17 confirmation by the messenger will be provided to our office after the  
18 documents have been delivered.)
- 19 ☐ **BY MAIL** - As follows: I am "readily familiar" with the firm's practice of  
20 collection and processing correspondence for mailing. Under that practice  
21 it would be deposited with the U.S. Postal Service on that same day with  
22 postage thereon fully prepaid at San Diego, California in the ordinary  
23 course of business. The envelope was sealed and placed for collection and  
24 mailing on this date following our ordinary practices. I am aware that on  
25 motion of the party served, service is presumed invalid if postal  
26 cancellation date or postage meter date is more than one day after date of  
27 deposit for mailing in affidavit.
- 28 ☐ **OVERNIGHT MAIL** - As follows: I am "readily familiar" with the  
firm's practice of processing correspondence for mailing overnight via  
Federal Express. Under that practice it would be deposited in a Federal  
Express drop box, indicating overnight delivery, with delivery fees  
provided for, on that same day, at San Diego, California.
- ☒ **BY E-MAIL OR ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION** - I caused the  
documents to be sent to the persons at the e-mail addresses listed below. I  
did not receive, within a reasonable time after the transmission, any  
electronic message or other indication that the transmission was  
unsuccessful.

Executed on March 18, 2024, at McLean, Virginia. I declare under penalty  
of perjury under the laws of the State of California, that the above is true and  
correct.

/s/ Nicole T. Melvani

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

*Z.B. et al v. Delta Air Lines, Inc. et al*

**SERVICE LIST**

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